A UPGMA cluster dendrogram showing the genetic relationships between the 330 rice accessions. Each accession is identified by its number, name, and origin, with the abbreviations as follows: IMP = Indonesian improved variety, INT = international variety, WLD = wild accession of *O. rufipogon*, and the province abbreviations as defined in Figure 1. The stems of the major groups are labeled (aus, *indica*, *japonica*/aromatic, and wild), the concentration of Indonesian improved varieties is shaded in the *indica* cluster, while the subgroup of landraces containing the high-quality varieties Rojolele and Pandanwangi are shaded within the tropical *japonica* cluster.