

Table S1: Difference^a in mean Z-scores at later time points by maternal HIV status [95% CI] as estimated by regression models adjusted for socioeconomic status, maternal education and breast-feeding duration

	Unadjusted			Adjusted ^b		
	Weight-for-age	Height-for-age	BMI-for-age	Weight-for-age	Height-for-age	BMI-for-age
Age (years)	Breast Feeding and Postpartum Health (BFPH) study					
~2.7	0.24	0.69	-0.24	0.12	0.60	-0.33
N=205	[-0.13, 0.61]	[0.12, 1.27]	[-0.79, 0.31]	[-0.26, 0.51]	[-0.02, 1.21]	[-0.92, 0.26]
	P=0.20	P=0.02	P=0.39	P=0.52	P=0.06	P=0.27
~11.6	-	0.22	-0.11	-	0.19	-0.07
N=66		[-0.28, 0.71]	[-0.69, 0.47]		[-0.37, 0.75]	[-0.79, 0.65]
		P=0.38	P=0.70		P=0.51	P=0.84
	Chilenje Infant Growth, Nutrition and Infection Study (CIGNIS)					
~7.5	0.27	0.01	0.40	0.24	0.14	0.51
N=326	[-0.02, 0.56]	[-0.23, 0.24]	[0.09, 0.71]	[-0.14, 0.62]	[-0.45, 0.17]	[0.09, 0.92]
	P=0.06	P=0.96	P=0.01	P=0.21	P=0.38	P=0.02

^aHUU mean Z-scores minus HEU mean Z-scores.

^bBFPH adjusted for maternal education (primary, secondary, tertiary), housing density (high, medium, low) and breastfeeding duration (<18 months, at least 18 months) and CIGNIS adjusted for maternal education (primary or less, secondary, tertiary), socioeconomic group (low, middle, high) and breastfeeding duration (<12 months, at least 12 months).