

Intervention components

Mechanism of action
(see Additional file 11-Table 7)

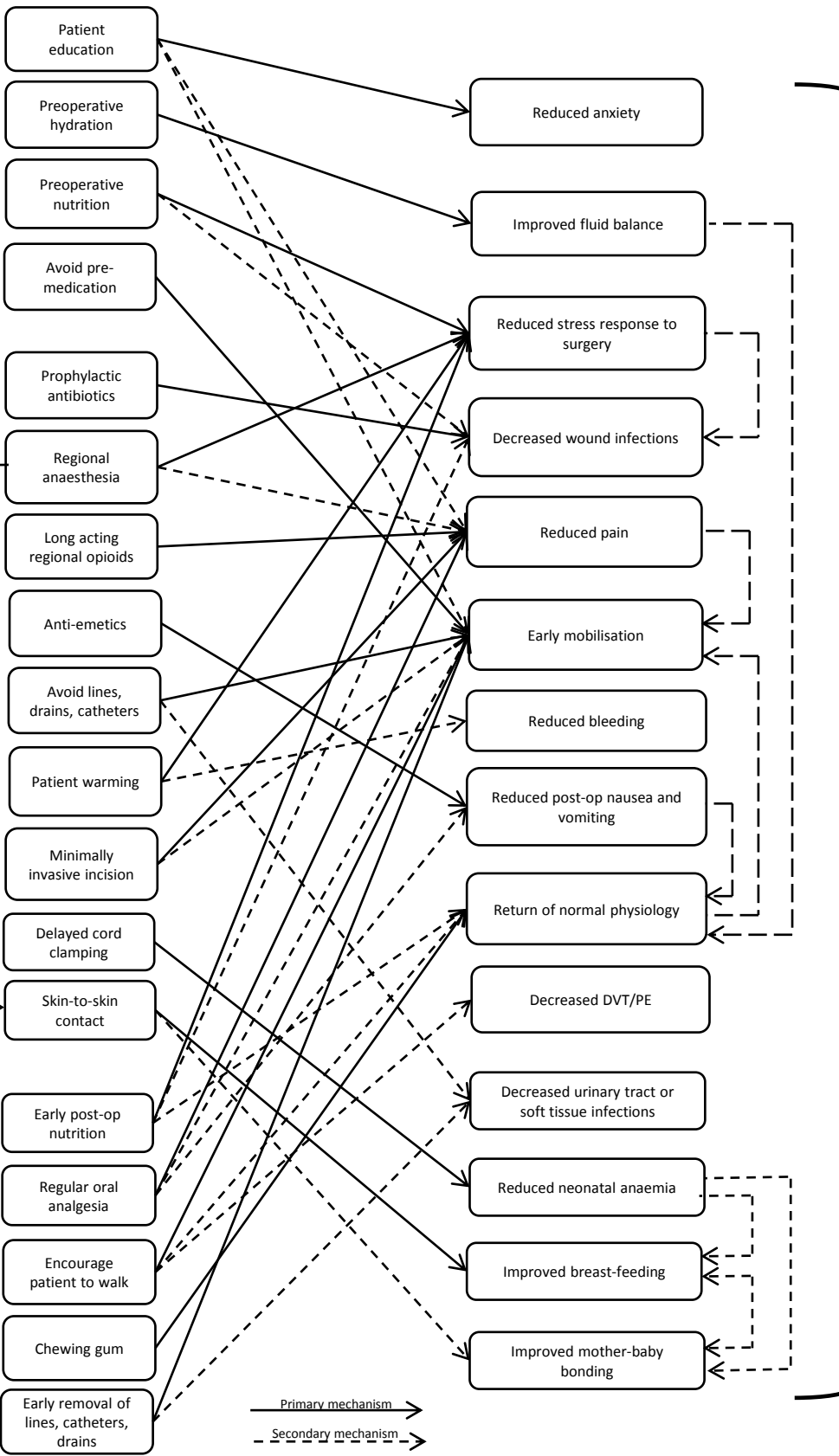
Intermediate outcomes

Final outcomes

Pre-operative

Intra-operative

Post-operative



Improved maternal outcomes

- Reduced mortality
- Reduced post-op complications
- Improved quality of life

Improved neonatal outcomes

- Improved weight gain/growth
- Reduced perinatal complications

Improved hospital efficiency

- Reduced length of stay
- Reduced critical care admissions