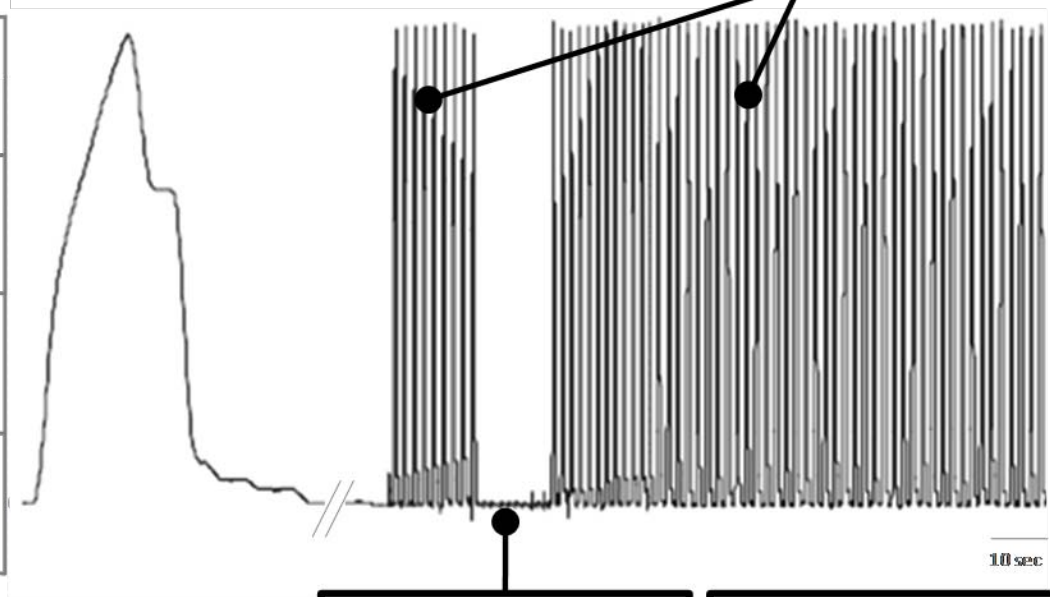


Airway pressure
(cm H₂O)

40
0

15-sec
EEO
↔

cyclic ∇ in
cardiac preload



↗ in cardiac preload

= test for fluid responsiveness