

Potentially relevant studies identified:  
citations or abstracts screened for  
retrieval (n=925)

Studies excluded (n=888)

Full studies retrieved for more detailed  
evaluation (n=37)

Studies excluded, with reasons  
(n=27)

Studies included in analysis (n=10)

Studies withdrawn, by outcome,  
with reasons (n=1)

Studies with usable information, by  
outcome (n=9)

